

# Monitoring of Forest Resources Using Low-cost Satellite Images and Cloud Processing Engine

Digitalisaatio työpaja

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**Indufor** ...forest intelligence

# Advances in Approach & Technologies

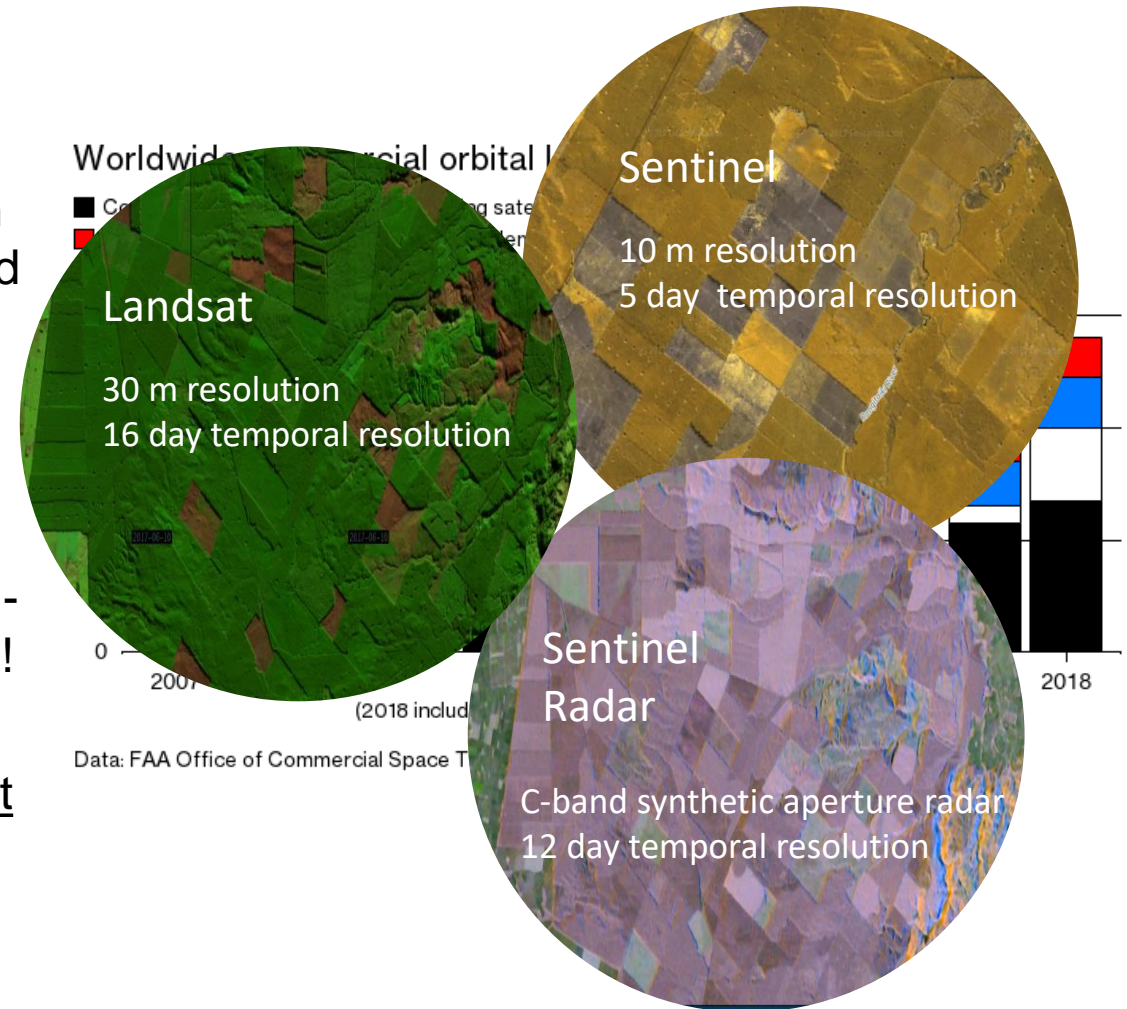
## More EO data:

Since 2015 the number of Earth Observation (EO) satellites has increased significantly. The same location can now be imaged multiple times per month. This trend is expected to continue into 2018 and beyond...

## Cloud Processing Engine

Cloud processing platform holds the EO datasets and allows real-time processing and analysis. Advantage is that it reduces need to download and pre-process data -  
> More time to spend on analysis and developing tools!

Combined these enable continuous or frequent monitoring of plantation and environmental resources at affordable cost



# Indufor's Continuous Plantation Monitoring System (CPMS)



The CPMS is a monitoring tool initially designed to assist planning managers to more efficiently allocate field resources.

It uses frequent satellite image observations and the cloud processing environment.

As an input takes GIS layers and from that builds a series of models that can be used to provide routine monitoring.

The CPMS system is designed to provide analysis ready data that integrates into common GIS packages.



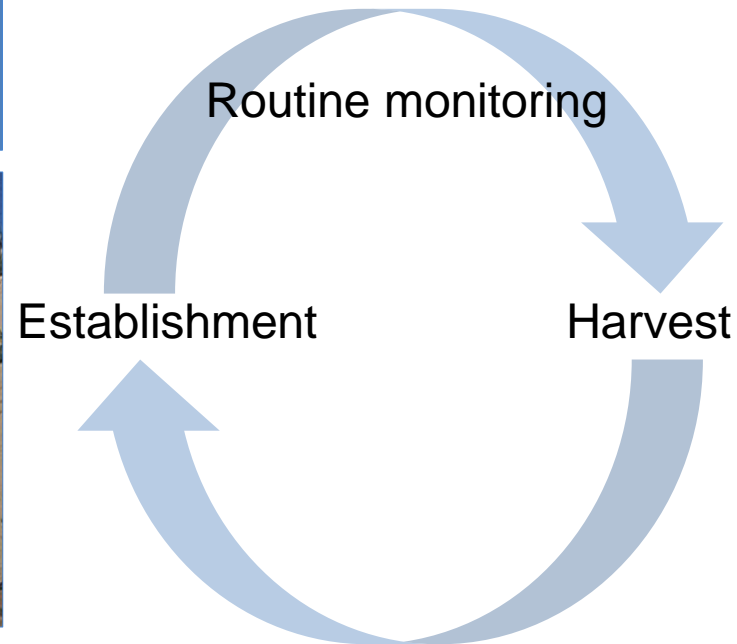


# Monitoring throughout the rotation

1. Monitoring of establishment success.
2. Indexing and mapping plantation performance



1. Damage events (fire, wind, snow)
2. Forest health monitoring
3. Encroachment monitoring
4. Monitoring forest operations (weeding, thinning, pruning)



Progressive forest harvest monitoring and mapping.

# Monitoring Crop Development

## What the Canopy Index identifies?



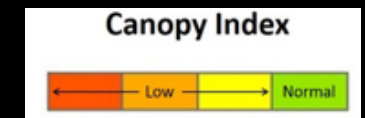
The Canopy Index model is a way to benchmark plantation development and detect change.

The routine produces a colour-coded index which is divided into four classes. The index ranges from green to red. Red values represent the lowest index values.

Used to Monitor Crop Development

- Identification of failed areas
- Stratification of areas development
- Canopy health

The example tracks a fast growing eucalypt stand for 8 month period.



# Forest Harvest Updates

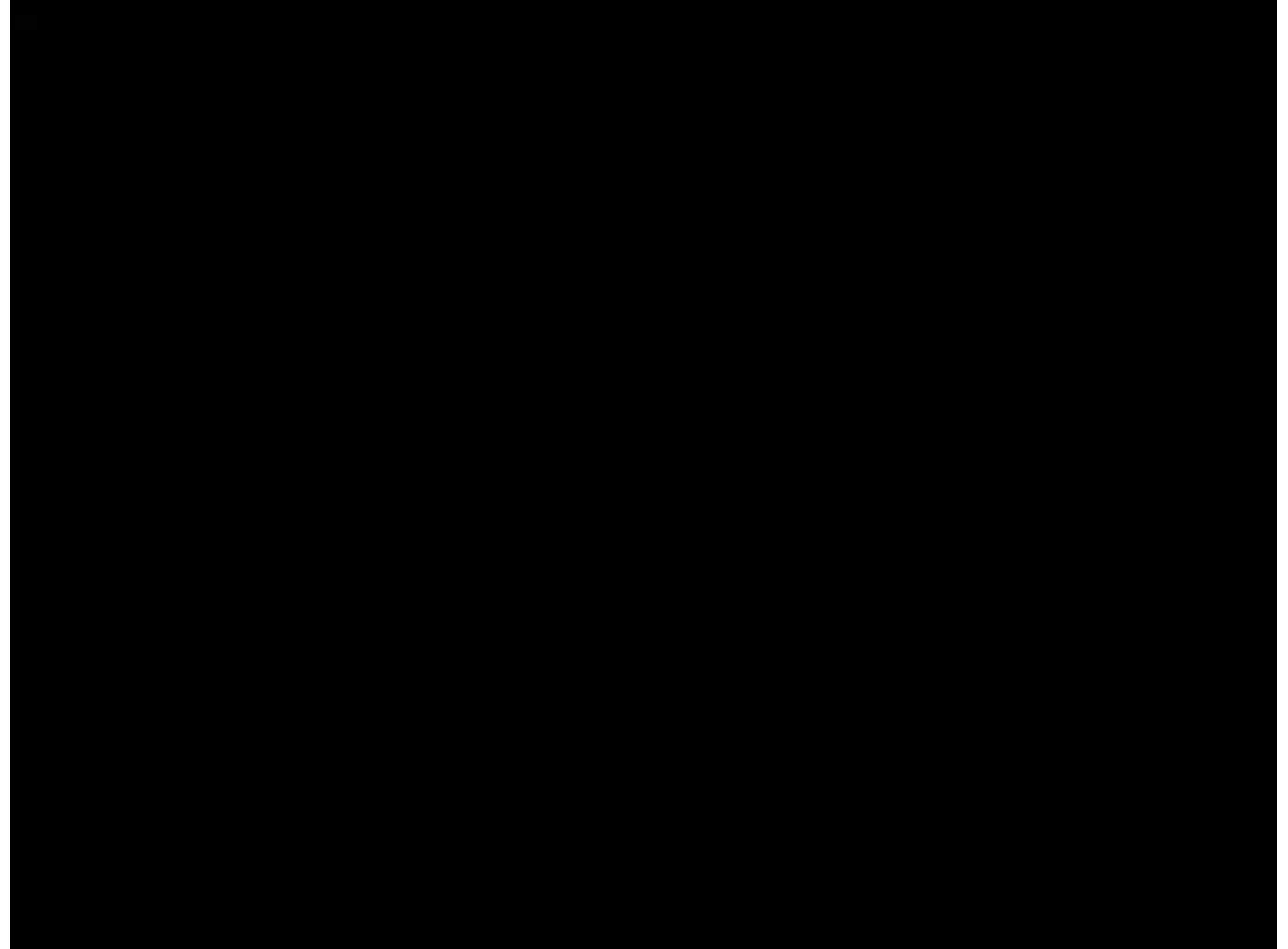


The harvest detection routine uses multiple images.

Running at a pixel level to detect harvesting and map its extent.

The example shows the progression so you can work out % completion.

The results are checked, clipped to boundaries and attributed in a consistent manner to allow easy integration into existing GIS systems.



# Delivery Platform

## Data Viewer and Access



All data is stored securely on our web portal and is managed by Indufor. We provide our clients with:

- Individual accounts for secure data access.
- An interactive web viewer to visualise and query data without the need of an external GIS platform.
- Analysis ready data, provided in familiar GIS formats to seamlessly integrate with (your) existing systems.
- Associated satellite images supporting each change or detection.

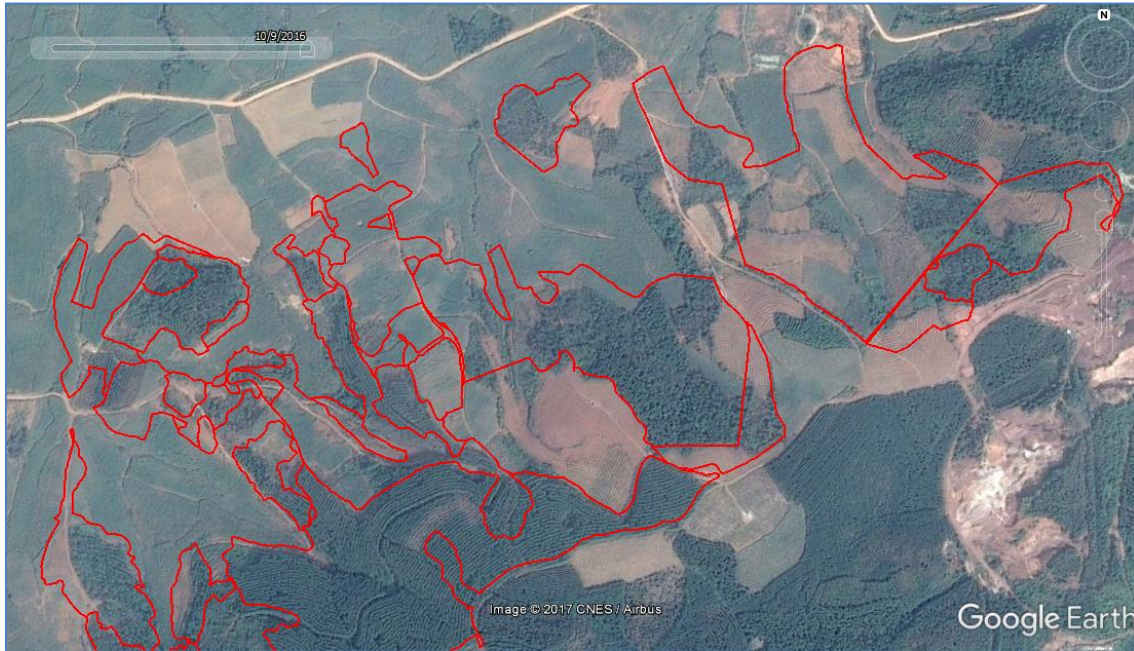
User: sample.data@indufor-ap.com  
Password: indufor2017

The screenshot displays the Indufor web portal interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Home, Talk to Us, Applications, Our Team, Projects, Client Projects, and a Sign out button. The main content area features a map of the Beerwah Forest Reserve in Queensland, Australia, with various roads and landmarks labeled. On the left side of the map, there is a sidebar with a 'Projects' section. Under 'Projects', there is a 'Harvest Tracking' button and a 'Click for detail' link. Below this, there are two main sections: 'Area 1' and 'Area 2'. 'Area 1' includes a 'Zoom to layer' button, a 'Download KML' button, and a 'Download shapefile' button. 'Area 2' includes a 'Download KML' button, a 'Download shapefile' button, and a 'November 2016 image' button. At the bottom of the screen, there is a table titled 'Your delivered projects'.

Project Name	Delivery Date	Job status	Forest Location	Monitoring type	Monitor Frequency	View KML	Deliverables
Harvest Tracking	2017-06-05	In Flight	Queensland	Change	Monthly	<a href="#">View KML</a>	<a href="#">Download Deliverables</a>

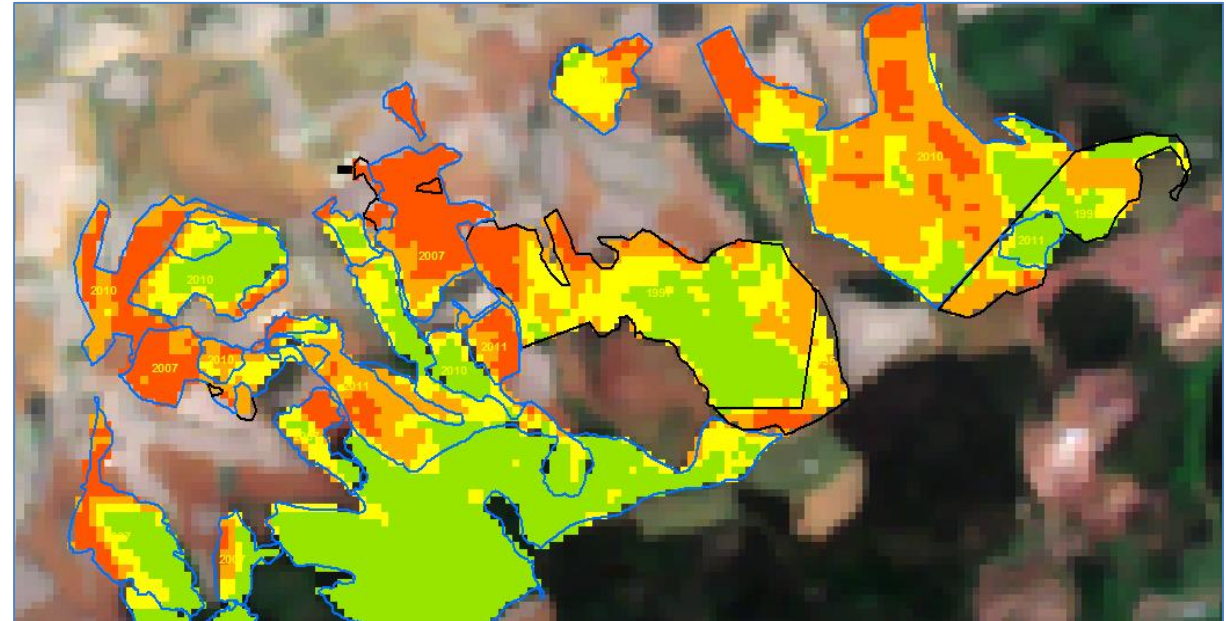


# Example: Forest Encroachment



Google Earth Image – 2016-10-09

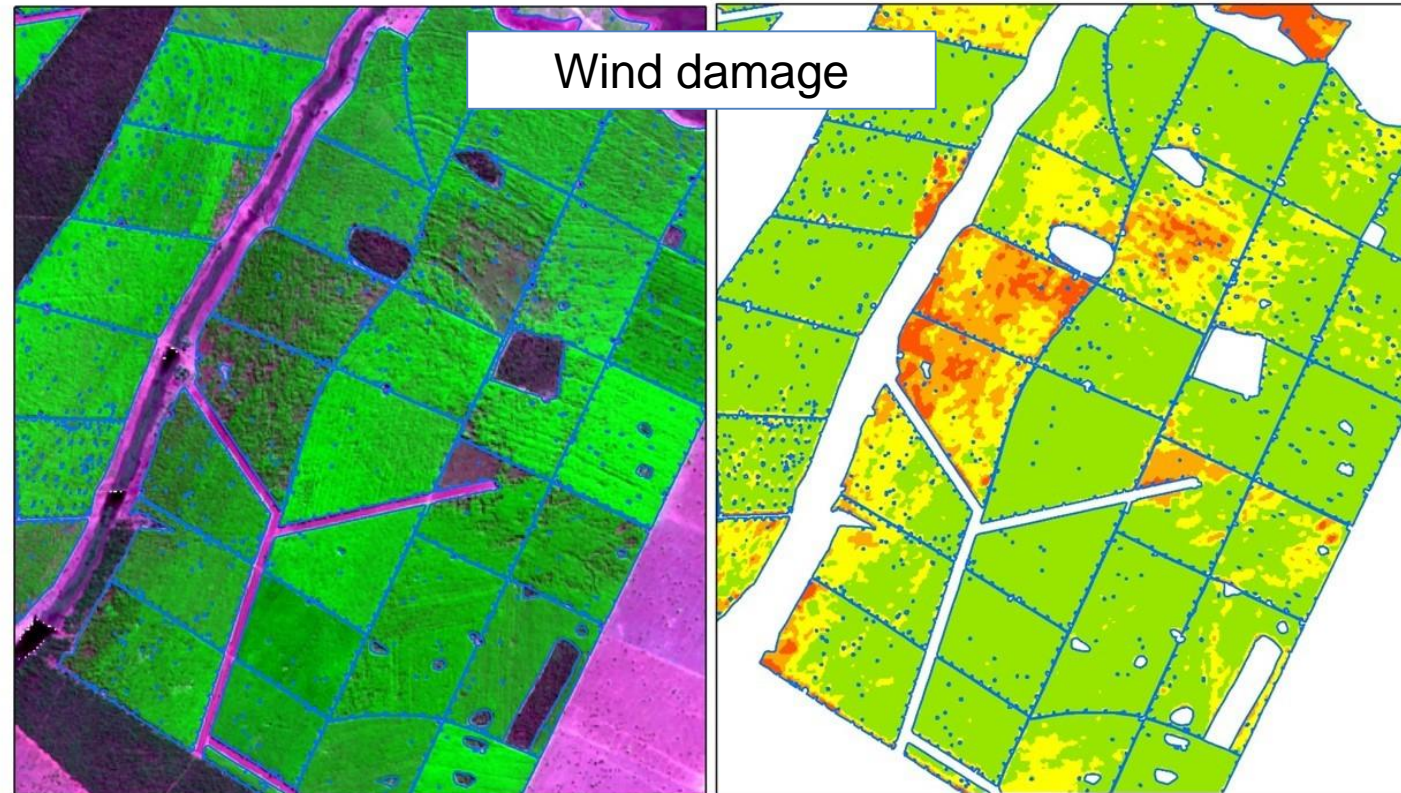
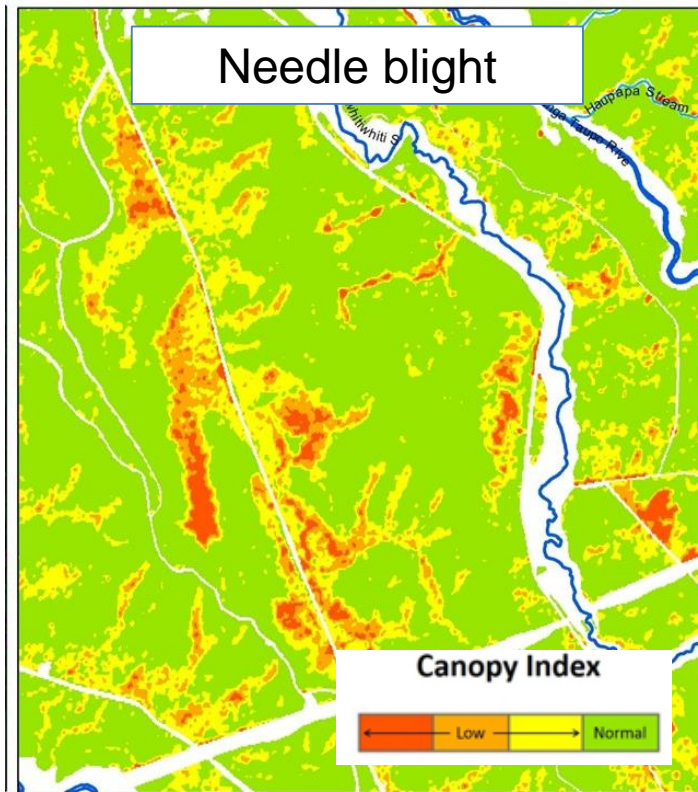
In this example forest plantations are being progressively encroached. The plantation areas are near to the public roads and converted to cropland.



Indufor Canopy Index – 2016-12-02

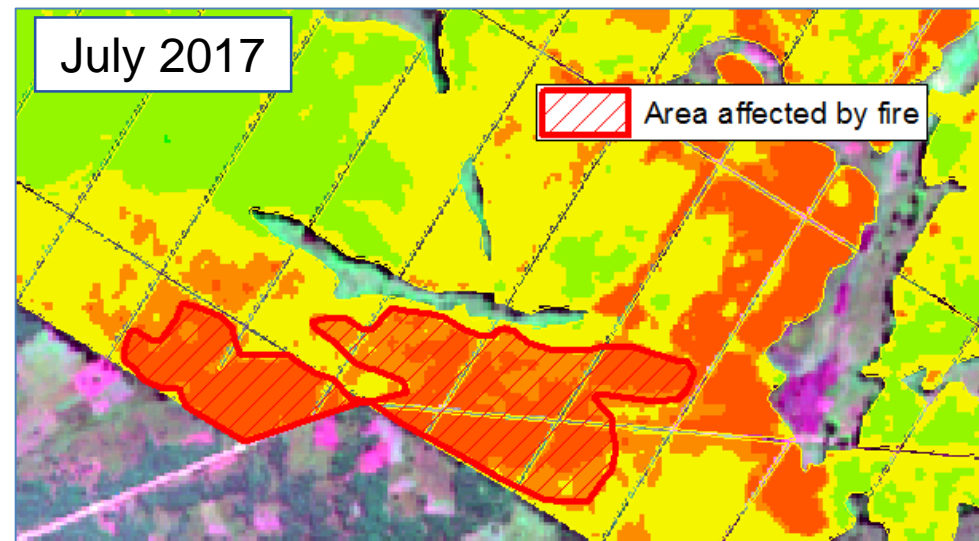
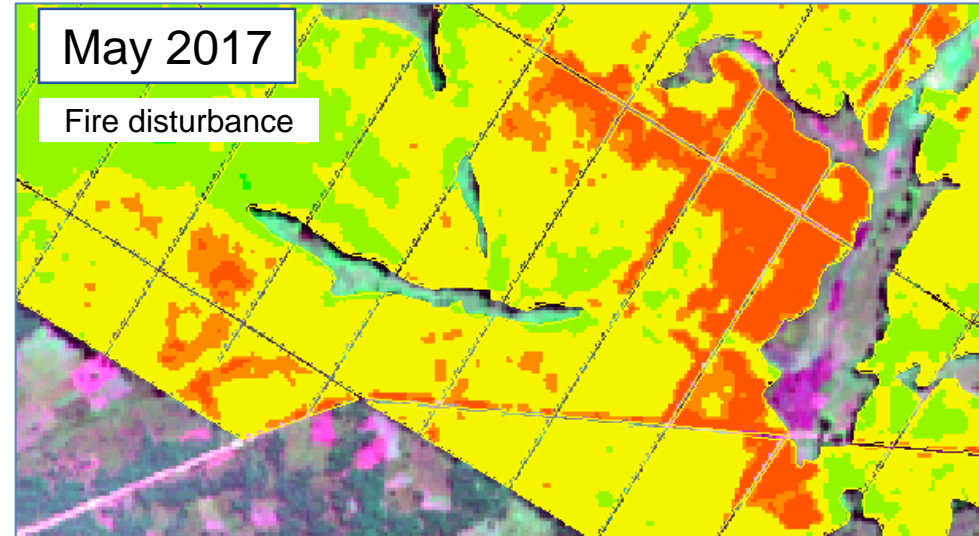


# Example: Routine Plantation Monitoring



# Example: Monthly Monitoring of Fire

Detection and mapping of plantation fires between two months. Each month the algorithm is run to identify new losses. These are mapped and added to the GIS.





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