## Consumer expenditure on foodstuffs and beverages, € million

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>% change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23,334</td>
<td>23,298</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foodstuffs*</td>
<td>12,445</td>
<td>12,288</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-alcoholic beverages*</td>
<td>1,292</td>
<td>1,288</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages*</td>
<td>3,414</td>
<td>3,319</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catering services</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(eating out)</td>
<td>6,183</td>
<td>6,403</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Food consumed at home

Source: Statistics Finland, National accounts
### Share of foodstuffs and non-alcoholic beverages in consumer expenditure of households, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU28</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU15</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>20.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lähde: Eurostat National accounts
Employed of agriculture and food industry (%) in different regions in 2014

Source: Regional accounting, Statistics Finland
Employment effect of the use of intermediate products in Finnish agriculture by sectors in 2014

Number of employed persons

1. Trade in implements: 3574
2. Business and other services: 3556
3. Feed industry: 2473
4. Other manufacturing industry: 1688
5. Transport and storage: 971
6. Building: 718
7. Administration, education and health: 433
8. Energy, water and waste management: 304
9. Other primary production: 169
10. Other: 381
Consumer expenditure on foodstuffs and beverages in 1975–2015, %

Source: Tilastokeskus
Food prices (excluding VAT) in Finland and certain EU countries in 2005–2016
Markets shares of retail companies in Finland in 2016

Source: AC Nielsen.
Personnel of Finnish food industry and real turnover per person
Exports and imports of agricultural and food products (CN 01-24) in 1992–2016

Source: Finnish Customs, ULJAS database
Trends in the world grain production, consumption and stocks in 2007/08–2016/17

Source: AMIS Statistics

Billion kg

- Production
- Stocks
- Consumption

Source: Finnish Agriculture and Rural Industries 2016/2017
World market price for maize, soy and wheat in 2006–2016

Source: USDA, CBOT, CBR
Export prices of butter and skimmed milk powder in 2006–2016

Source: Canadian Dairy Information Centre
World market price indices for beef, pigmeat and poultrymeat in 2006–2016

Index (January 2006=100)

Source: FAO
Producer prices of meat, eggs and milk in Finland in 2012–2016

Source: Luke
Producer prices of horticultural products in Finland from 2012 to 2016

Source: Kasvistieto Ltd.
Production of beef, pigmeat, poultry meat and eggs in Finland from 1995 to 2016

Source: Luke
Production of milk in Finland from 1995 to 2016

Million litres

Source: Luke
Harvested areas in Finland from 2004 to 2016

Source: Luke, Statistical services
Structure of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) of the EU

Common Agricultural Policy of the EU

1. Pilar (75% of the funding)
   - Market support and direct payments
     - Direct CAP support
       - Decoupled direct payments and coupled payments
     - Market organisations
       - Intervention, storage and regulation of supply

2. Pilar (25%)
   - Rural development payments
     - Agri-environment support
     - LFA
     - Structural and investments aid
     - Rural development and business projects
     - Leader
EU budget for 2016, € billion

- Regional policy: 48.8 (34%)
- Sustainable growth and natural resources: 39%
- Direct payments: 40.2 (28%)
- Rural development: 11.7 (8%)
- Other: 0.8 (1%)
- Market interventions: 2.4 (2%)
- Other expenditure: 3.4 (2%)
- Improving competitiveness: 17.4 (12%)
- International activity: 10.2 (7%)
- Administration: 8.9 (6%)
Agricultural support in Finland in 2010–2016, € million

- National support
- Environmental support
- LFA support
- CAP support
Support areas in Finland
Number of farms receiving agricultural support in 1995 and 2016

Main regions of Uusimaa and Åland according to NUTS II have been included in Southern Finland. Source: Finnish Agency for Rural Affairs.
## Number of farms receiving agricultural support in 2006–2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whole country</td>
<td>68,766</td>
<td>66,821</td>
<td>65,292</td>
<td>63,716</td>
<td>62,450</td>
<td>61,153</td>
<td>58,898</td>
<td>57,559</td>
<td>56,016</td>
<td>52,858</td>
<td>51,616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Finland</td>
<td>30,967</td>
<td>29,945</td>
<td>29,368</td>
<td>28,694</td>
<td>28,098</td>
<td>27,578</td>
<td>26,517</td>
<td>25,874</td>
<td>25,119</td>
<td>23,726</td>
<td>23,167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Finland</td>
<td>12,173</td>
<td>11,812</td>
<td>11,501</td>
<td>11,218</td>
<td>11,033</td>
<td>10,808</td>
<td>10,479</td>
<td>10,281</td>
<td>10,027</td>
<td>9,469</td>
<td>9,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Finland</td>
<td>17,947</td>
<td>17,574</td>
<td>17,119</td>
<td>16,650</td>
<td>16,177</td>
<td>15,771</td>
<td>15,172</td>
<td>14,812</td>
<td>14,410</td>
<td>13,645</td>
<td>13,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Finland</td>
<td>7,679</td>
<td>7,490</td>
<td>7,304</td>
<td>7,154</td>
<td>7,142</td>
<td>6,996</td>
<td>6,730</td>
<td>6,592</td>
<td>6,460</td>
<td>6,018</td>
<td>5,986</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Main regions of Uusimaa and Åland according to NUTS II have been included in Southern Finland.

Source: Finnish Agency for Rural Affairs
Area of leased arable land (ha) in Finland from 2006 to 2016

Source: Finnish Agency for Rural Affairs.
Number of farmers by age categories in Finland in 2001–2015

Source: Luke, Statistical services
Distribution of farms receiving agricultural support in Finland according to production line in 2016

Main regions of Uusimaa and Åland according to NUTS II have been included in Southern Finland. Source: Finnish Agency for Rural Affairs.
Result and profitability development of agriculture and horticulture in Finland

- Entrepreneurial profit

![Graph showing the development of agricultural and horticultural profitability from 2000 to 2015. The graph includes lines for gross return, costs, entrepreneurial income, wage claim, net result, interest claim on equity, and entrepreneurial profit/loss.]
Result and profitability development of agriculture and horticulture in Finland

- **Profitability**
Result and profitability development of agriculture and horticulture in Finland

- Profitability ratio

Graph showing profitability ratio from 2000 to 2015 for different sectors such as glasshouse production, production in the open, all farms, cereal farms, and other crop production.
Result and profitability development of agriculture and horticulture in Finland

- **Return on total assets**
Result and profitability development of agriculture and horticulture

- Sales proceeds of total return

![Graph showing the result and profitability development of agriculture and horticulture over the years from 2000 to 2015. The graph compares various types of farms: Glasshouse production, Pig farms, Production in the open, Dairy farms, All farms, and Cereal farms. The data shows fluctuations in sales proceeds over time.]
Specification of return and costs of agriculture and horticulture 2016

Source: Luke
Balance sheet of agriculture and horticulture 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Million €</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equity</td>
<td>13029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debts</td>
<td>7554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangible commodities</td>
<td>3110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land</td>
<td>2698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buildings</td>
<td>1397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery and equipment</td>
<td>1177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsurface draina plant</td>
<td>635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock</td>
<td>4622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies, stocks</td>
<td>1020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Luke

Market margin, hog
(€/10 000 hog)

Market margin, hen
(€/100 hen/ year)
Quantities of land improvement lime used (kg/ha) in 2005–2015

Source: Evira
Use of pesticides (active substance g/ha) in 2005–2015

Source: Luke
Surpluses of nutrient balances (kg/ha) in 2005–2015

Source: Luke

Nitrogen balance

Phosphorus balance
Uses of fertilisers (kg/ha) in 2005–2015

Source: Luke
Area (1000 ha) under organic production in 2005–2015

Source: Luke

Organic production and area under transition
Citizens’ willingness to pay extra for products that take animal welfare into consideration in Finland

![Bar chart showing consumers interested in animal welfare in Finland, Sweden, and the EU average.](chart.png)

- **Finland**
  - Not ready to pay more: 40%
  - Ready to pay up to 5% more: 30%
  - Ready to pay up 6% to 10% more: 20%
  - Ready to pay up 11% to 20% more: 5%
  - Ready to pay more than 20% more: 5%
  - Depends on the price of the product: 10%
  - Don’t know: 4%

- **Sweden**
  - Not ready to pay more: 35%
  - Ready to pay up to 5% more: 30%
  - Ready to pay up 6% to 10% more: 25%
  - Ready to pay up 11% to 20% more: 10%
  - Ready to pay more than 20% more: 5%
  - Depends on the price of the product: 5%
  - Don’t know: 5%

- **EU average**
  - Not ready to pay more: 30%
  - Ready to pay up to 5% more: 35%
  - Ready to pay up 6% to 10% more: 20%
  - Ready to pay up 11% to 20% more: 10%
  - Ready to pay more than 20% more: 5%
  - Depends on the price of the product: 5%
  - Don’t know: 5%